

Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 ATHENS 03266 01 OF 02 181725Z
ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 INRE-00 NSCE-00 DODE-00

CIAE-00 (ISO) W

-----111219 202147Z /43

O 181656Z APR 78 ZFF-4

FM AMEMBASSY ATHENS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5495

S E C R E T SECTION 1 OF 2 ATHENS 3266

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PGOV, GR, PPDC

SUBJECT: PRIME MINISTER CARAMANLIS' LETTER TO PRESIDENT CARTER

REF: A) STATE 89686; B) ATHENS 3008

1. PRIME MINISTER CARAMANLIS CALLED ME TO HIS RESIDENCE LATE
TODAY (APRIL 18) TO GIVE ME HIS REPLY TO PRESIDENT CARTER'S
LETTER, (REF. A) WHICH I HAD HANDED HIM ON APRIL 11. (REF B)
SEPTTEL WILL COVER ADDITIONAL COMMENTS HE MADE.

2. TEXT FOLLOWS:

QUOTE

ATHENS, 18TH APRIL, 1978

DEAR MR PRESIDENT:

YOU HAVE MY WARM THANKS FOR THE MESSAGE YOU
SENT ME THROUGH AMBASSADOR MCCLOSKEY AND FOR THE KIND WORDS
YOU HAD FOR ME PERSONALLY.

I APPRECIATE AND SHARE YOUR VIEWS ON THE
NECESSITY OF A STABLE RELATIONSHIP OF FRIENDSHIP AND CO-
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OPERATION BETWEEN GREECE AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.
A RELATIONSHIP BASED ON THE LONG TRADITION OF MANIFOLD
TIES UNITING OUR TWO PEOPLES AND ON MUTUAL CONFIDENCE. I
WOULD LIKE TO ASSURE YOU NOT ONLY THAT I BELIEVE IN THIS
NECESSITY BUT ALSO THAT I PERSISTENTLY TRIED TO DISSIPATE
THE BITTERNESS CAUSED BY PAST MISTAKES AND MISUNDERSTANDINGS.
AND I CAN SAY THAT IN THE LAST TWO YEARS SUBSTANTIAL

IMPROVEMENT HAS TAKEN PLACE IN THIS REGARD.

I BELIEVE, MR PRESIDENT, THAT THE CONFIDENCE WHICH GOVERNS OUR RELATIONS DICTATES A FRANK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON THE PROBLEMS WHICH CONCERN US. FOR THIS REASON I SHOULD NOT CONCEAL FROM YOU THAT I REGRETFULLY CONCLUDE THAT WE DIFFER IN OUR EVALUATIONS WITH REGARD TO THE DECISION OF YOUR ADMINISTRATION TO ASK CONGRESS TO LIFT THE TURKISH ARMS' EMBARGO. AND I WOULD LIKE YOU TO BELIEVE, MR PRESIDENT, THAT OUR POSITION IN THIS MATTER IS NOT MOTIVATED EITHER BY AN INTENT TO INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE UNITED STATES OR BY ENMITY TOWARDS TURKEY WITH WHOM WE SINCERELY WISH TO REESTABLISH GOOD RELATIONS. BUT THIS DECISION MAY HARMFULLY AFFECT THE INTERESTS OF GREECE.

IT APPEARS BOTH FROM THE PUBLIC AND CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATIONS OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT THAT TURKEY HAS UNDERTAKEN NO COMMITMENT FOR THE RESTORATION OF PEACE IN OUR AREA IN RETURN FOR THE LIFTING OF THE EMBARGO. UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES IT IS ONLY NATURAL FOR TURKEY TO BELIEVE THAT IT PAYS TO FOLLOW A POLICY OF THREATS AND, AS A CONSEQUENCE, TO BECOME MORE INTRANSIGENT. AND IN THIS INTRANSIGENCE SHE WOULD BE ENCOURAGED BY THE FACT THAT THE LIFTING OF THE EMBARGO MAY STRENGTHEN HER MILITARY POSTURE AS AGAINST GREECE. THIS WOULD RESULT:

(A) IN RENDERING MORE DIFFICULT,

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IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE, THE SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS QUESTION. ALREADY, WE HAVE A CONFIRMATION OF THIS IN THE LAST TURKISH PROPOSALS WHICH, BY ALL INDICATIONS, ARE LEADING THE PROBLEM TO AN IMPASSE, AND,

(B) IN DANGEROUSLY COMPLICATING GRECO-TURKISH DIFFERENCES OVER THE AEGEAN.

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PAGE 01 ATHENS 03266 02 OF 02 181728Z
ACTION SS-25

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O 181656Z APR 78 ZFF-4
FM AMEMBASSY ATHENS
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5496

S E C R E T SECTION 2 OF 2 ATHENS 3266

EXDIS

I AM CONFIDENT, MR PRESIDENT, THAT IN
HANDLING THE WHOLE SITUATION YOUR ADMINISTRATION WILL
ALSO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THESE DANGERS THAT CAUSE OUR CONCERN.

I AM AFRAID, MR PRESIDENT, THAT IF THE
GREEK PEOPLE WERE TO GET THE IMPRESSION THAT THE UNITED
STATES ARE LED TO MAKE A CHOICE BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY
TO THE DETRIMENT OF MY COUNTRY, THIS WILL HINDER NOT
ONLY MY EFFORTS TO RESTORE THE OLD CORDIALITY IN THE
RELATIONS OF OUR TWO COUNTRIES, BUT ALSO MY ENDEAVOURS
TO STABILIZE THE POSITION OF GREECE IN THE FOLD OF THE
ALLIANCE.

I HAD THE OPPORTUNITY OF EXPLAINING IN
DETAIL MY VIEWS ON HOW TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEMS OF OUR
AREA BOTH TO SECRETARY VANCE, DURING HIS VISIT TO ATHENS,
AND TO AMBASSADOR MCCLOSKEY. I TRUST THAT THEY WERE CONVEYED
TO YOU.

I WOULD LIKE TO ASSURE YOU, MR PRESIDENT,
THAT I PROFOUNDLY BELIEVE NOT ONLY IN THE USEFULNESS BUT
ALSO IN THE NECESSITY OF FRIENDSHIP AND CLOSE COOPERATION
OF OUR TWO PEOPLES. THIS IS WHY I SINCERELY WISH THAT THE
FUTURE WILL PROVE MY FEARS AND MY CONCERNS TO BE WRONG
AND WILL SHOW THAT YOUR EVALUATION WAS MORE ACCURATE THAN MINE.

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I HOPE THAT DURING OUR MEETING IN MAY WE
MAY HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY OF EXCHANGING VIEWS ON ALL THE
ISSUES THAT AFFECT US.

WITH MY HIGHEST REGARD AND BEST WISHES,

SINCERELY,

CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS
UNQUOTE. END TEXT.
MCCLOSKEY

SECRET

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Message Attributes

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